

# Using LLDB in iOS

Watchpoint, Script, Command



# watchpoint

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## ⚙ List a watchpoints

```
(lldb) watchpoint list
Number of supported hardware watchpoints: 4
Current watchpoints:
Watchpoint 1: addr = 0x0a34dce4 size = 4 state = enabled type = w
    watchpoint spec = '_time'
    new value: 4
```

## ⚙ Delete a watchpoint

```
(lldb) watchpoint delete 1
1 watchpoints deleted.
```



# watchpoint (cont'd)

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## ⚙ Set a watchpoint

```
(lldb) watchpoint set variable _x
```

```
Watchpoint created: Watchpoint 3: addr = 0x0a159130 size = 4 state =  
enabled type = w  
    watchpoint spec = '_x'  
    new value: 0
```

## ⚙ Add a condition on an address

```
(lldb) watchpoint set expression -- my_pointer
```

```
Watchpoint created: Watchpoint 3: addr = 0x08e75960 size = 4 state =  
enabled type = w  
    new value: 0x00005944
```



# watchpoint (cont'd)

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- ⚙ Add a condition on a watchpoint

```
(lldb) watchpoint modify -c "_x < 0" 1  
1 watchpoints modified.
```

- ⚙ Remove a condition from a watchpoint

```
(lldb) watchpoint modify -c "" 1  
1 watchpoints modified.
```



# script

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- ⚙️ LLDB contains an embedded Python interpreter
- ⚙️ The entire API is exposed through Python scripting bindings
- ⚙️ The script command parses raw Python commands

```
(lldb) script print(sys.version)
2.7.5 (default, Aug 25 2013, 00:04:04)
[GCC 4.2.1 Compatible Apple LLVM 5.0 (clang-500.0.68)]
```



## script (cont'd)

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- ⚙ Run python scripts from a breakpoint
  - ⚙ LLDB creates a Python function to encapsulate the scripts.
  - ⚙ If you want to access the script variables outside the breakpoint, you must declare them as global variables.



# script (cont'd)

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```
(lldb) breakpoint command add -s python 1
Enter your Python command(s). Type 'DONE' to end.
def function(frame,bp_loc,internal_dict):
    """frame: the SBFrame for the location at which you stopped
        bp_loc: an SBBreakpointLocation for the breakpoint location
        information
        internal_dict: an LLDB support object not to be used"""
    print "hello"
    global my_name_is = "Inigo Montoya, prepare to crash."
    DONE
```



# Breakpoint Functions

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```
def breakpoint_func(frame, bp_loc, dict):
```

- ⚙ **frame**: The current stack frame of the breakpoint
- ⚙ **bp\_loc**: The current breakpoint location
- ⚙ **dict**: The python session dictionary

```
(lldb) breakpoint command add -F my.breakpoint_func
```



# command

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- ⚙ Import existing scripts to be used during your debugging session.

```
(lldb) command script import ~/my_script.py
```

- ⚙ Create a new LLDB command by calling a Python function.

```
(lldb) command script add -f my_script.python_function cmd_name
```



# command (cont'd)

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- ⚙ Import existing LLDB debugger scripts

```
(lldb) command import ~/my_lldb_commands.txt
```

- ⚙ Delete user create aliases

```
(lldb) command unalias pf
```

- ⚙ Print out command history

```
(lldb) command history
```



# Demo: Revealing the Data

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- ⚙️ Create a watchpoint / add a condition / and delete a watchpoint. Try and exceed watchpoint limit.
- ⚙️ Demonstrate the script command - create a breakpoint script
- ⚙️ Create a custom command referencing a Python script



# Challenge Time

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## Stat Generator

Strength

Intelligence

Dexterity

Charisma

Endurance

Luck